Win – Win by Re-Use



WASTE CONNECTIONS

Connect with the Future



Steve Keylor "Garbage Man"

- Solid Waste Industry for over 28 Years
- Associates Degree in Petroleum Engineering
- Started in the Landfill Gas Design, Drilling, Construction, and O&M (OWT)
- Moved to Day/Day LF Operations in 1994 with Chambers/USA Waste – Rumpke – Republic – Waste Connections (started 14th year)
- Experience in Landfills (C&D, MSW) 100 8,000 tpd,
 TS, & Long Haul

The Public's Opinion

- The Public Forms Their Opinion about your facility from basically 3 things:
 - Aesthetics What does the facility look like? A Park or a Dirt Hill?
 - Is your Hill Offensive? Odor?
 - The Road Condition Around Your Site – Muddy, Litter?

TDEC's Desired Landfill Slopes



TDEC's Desired Landfill Slopes



I Don't See Much Vegetation.



Week Vegetation



What can happen Without Good Vegetation.



Kind of What we Normally Get



What I Started with in 2013



Meadowbranch Vegetation Issues

- Prior Management Had Seeded Several Times with No Success
- Poor Soil
 - No Top Soil Available on Site
 - Site Soil
 - High in Gravel and Sandy
 - Would not Hold Moisture
 - Seed Mix Being Used Was Poor Choice
 - No Follow Up When Needed

Out Side the Box Thinking

- We Needed to Enhance our Soil.
- We took in a large volume of different type's of sludge.
 - POTW Class 1 (No Pathogens) and Class 2 (Pathogens)
 - Industrial
- Being the Ole Farm Boy, I started asking Myself, Would POTW Sludge be like Manure from the Farm??

Answer:

MAYBE??

Some Potential Waste Streams

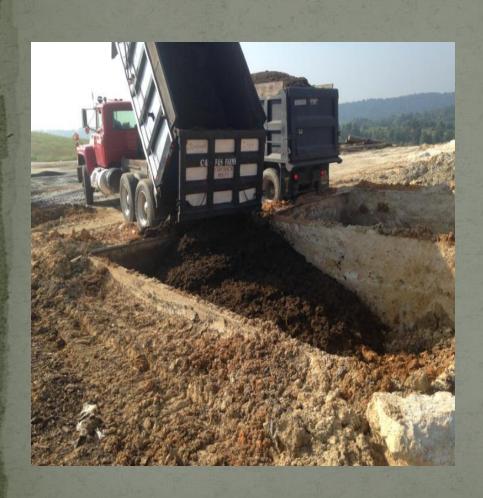




Approval And Testing of POTW Sludge

- Class II Sludge the Best but Had Pathogens to deal with.
 - Had a Lime Waste From another Customer
 - Gained TDEC Approval for a Bench Test to combine the Class II POTW and Waste Lime to make a Class I Sludge.
 - Came up with Proper Mixture to Have Clean Class I Sludge.
 - Installed Pits for 2 Acre Test Plots on LF

The Mixing (Cooking) Process





POTW Sludge/Lime/Soil On the Slopes



After 1 Year – Didn't Work So Well



What Happened??

- We Found the Seed Curled up and Broken open.
 (Burned Up)
- We Believe the Lime Mixture rate that we had to use the bring the sludge from Class II down to Class I was to strong to then sustain vegetation right away.
- The Mixture sat on the slope for another couple of years and vegetation did establish later on however it took far to long.

Back to the Drawing Board!!

- Lessons Learned:
 - Right Idea, Wrong Material
 - Do Small Test Plots First
 - Material Needs to be Ready to go
 - Maintaining Moisture More Important than Nutrients
 - Need Customer that wants to be a Partner in the Process
 - Partner needs to be willing to enter into long term agreements due to investment needed.

We Found Our Partner!!



TATE & LYLE

New Approval and Testing Begins

- Two Different Waste Streams
 - Corn Sludge No Nutrients
 - Bio Mass Nutrients
- Each Waste Stream has their own issues
- Bench Tests
- Test Plots

Test Plots





Test Plots





Test Plots





Test Plot Results after 30 Days Wastewater no Fert and Control Plot



Test Plot Results after 30 Days Wastewater w/Fert and Bio



It worked!! Now Full Scale!





"The Slide"



Placing & Spreading



Stages of Growth



Results





Results





What the Sludge Mixing has Done for Meadowbranch June 2013 January 2018





Reduce – Reuse!!! Is A Win – Win Solution for our ALL Involved!!



TATE & LYLE

Meadowbranch Gains

- Public Confidence
- Public Image
- TDEC Trust
- Nice Esthetics of Facility
- Less Erosion, thus less work to Maintain
- Trust of Customer /Partner
- Company Image as Leader in Industry
- Good Steward to the Environment
- Team Gains Pride

Tate & Lyle Receives TN Chamber of Commerce & Industry Award 2016



Thank You for Staying Awake

Steve Keylor Meadowbranch Landfill Waste Connections